Solving Trigonometric Equations

Activity Overview

In this activity, students will find a missing angle measure in a right triangle by solving trig equations with a graph and table. They will find a point of intersection between two graphs using a **CALC** feature and using the inverse sine command.

Topic: Linear Systems

• Students will solve trigonometric equations and inequalities graphically and algebraically.

Teacher Preparation and Notes

- This activity is appropriate for students in Algebra 1. It is assumed that students are familiar with linear functions, their graphs, and have solved linear systems algebraically.
- This activity is designed to have students explore **individually and in pairs**. However, an alternate approach would be to use the activity in a whole-class format.
- To download the student worksheet, go to <u>education.ti.com/exchange</u> and enter "8219" in the keyword search box.

Suggested Related Activities

To download any activity listed, go to <u>education.ti.com/exchange</u> and enter the number in the keyword search box.

- Transforming the Sine Function (TI-84 Plus family and TI-Navigator[™]) — 8727
- What's My Sine? (TI-Nspire technology) 10091



This activity utilizes MathPrint[™] functionality and includes screen captures taken from the TI-84 Plus C Silver Edition. It is also appropriate for use with the TI-83 Plus, TI-84 Plus, and TI-84 Plus Silver Edition but slight variances may be found within the directions.

Compatible Devices:

- TI-84 Plus Family
- TI-84 Plus C Silver Edition

Lesson Files:

- SolvingTrigEquations_Student.pdf
- SolvingTrigEquations_Student.doc

Click <u>HERE</u> for Graphing Calculator Tutorials.



Students consider a triangle *ABC*. They use the sine ratio to determine the measure of $\angle A$.

Students use their calculator to plot the graph for the ratio and the sine.

After graphing the two, students use TRACE to help students see that the ratio 14.7/17.3 is about 0.8497.

Students move to one of the intersection points. It appears to be about 121 degrees. Then they move to another intersection point, it appears to be about 57° .

They will see that either 121° or 57°, is going to be the measurement of $\angle A$.

To get a more exact estimate, examine a table in smaller increments or students can by using the **intersect** tool.

Another choice that students have is finding the sine inverse of the ratio.

At the end of this activity, students will know several ways to find a missing angle of a right triangle. They will also be able to find the intersection of two graphs.

